Systemic chronic health risk assessment of residential exposure to Cd\(^{2+}\) and Cr\(^{6+}\) in groundwater

Ayotunde Titilayo Etchie, Tunde Ogbemi Etchie & Gregory Olufemi Adewuyi

Pages 181-194
Received 22 Jun 2011, Accepted 17 Oct 2011, Accepted author version posted online: 28 Oct 2011,
Published online: 23 Nov 2011

Translator disclaimer

Abstract

A health risk assessment was undertaken for residents of Ubeji community who consume groundwater contaminated with trace metals. A total of 96 composite groundwater samples were collected in the dry and wet seasons from 12 locally dug wells, which are major sources of groundwater to the community. Concentrations of the metals were determined by atomic absorption spectrophotometry and were found to vary with season. Among the metals studied, Cd\(^{2+}\), Cr\(^{6+}\), and Pb\(^{2+}\) were detected at concentrations higher than maximum regulatory limits. Cd\(^{2+}\) concentrations (mg L\(^{-1}\)) range from 0.03 to 0.06 and 0.02 to 0.05 in the dry and wet seasons, respectively, while Cr\(^{6+}\) levels (mg L\(^{-1}\)) range from 0.59 to 0.67 and 0.34 to 0.53, respectively, for the two seasons. Also, Pb\(^{2+}\) levels (mg L\(^{-1}\)) range from 2.8 to 3.4 and 2.7 to 3.1 in the dry and wet seasons, respectively. It is estimated that exposure to metals in the community drinking water results in carcinogenic and non-carcinogenic risks that are higher than...
the generally acceptable risks of drinking water. Therefore, the results indicate that the concentrations of the metals in the groundwater are high and the consumption of water from the community wells may result in systemic chronic health risk to the residents.

Keywords: hazard quotient, hazard index, carcinogenic risk, non-cancer risk, percutaneous
Exposure to Metals in a Nigerian Water Supply

Gregory Olufemi Adewuyi et al.

Human and Ecological Risk Assessment: An International Journal
Volume 20, 2014 - Issue 1

Published online: 6 Jun 2012

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