

**FINANCIAL SECTOR REFORMS AND ECONOMIC GROWTH: A  
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF NIGERIA AND CAMEROON**

BY

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BEING

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## **Acceptance**

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### **Declaration**

I, Mengot Esangaya hereby declare that this research work was carried out by me under the supervision of Dr Omankhanlen Alex Ehimare of the department of Banking and Finance, Covenant University Ota, Ogun State. I attest that no portion of this work either wholly or partially has been submitted in support of the award of another degree elsewhere. All sources of data and scholarly information used in this dissertation are duly acknowledged.

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## **Dedication**

I dedicate this research work to the glory of the all wise and gracious loving God who had brought my humble self this far in my academic pursuit and also to my loving and highly efficient parents, Mr Emmanuel Egbe Mengot and Mrs Frida Ebot Oben-Etchi.

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## **Abbreviations**

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| CBN   | Central Bank of Nigeria  |
| BEAC  | Bank of Central African states/ Banque des Etats de L'Afrique Centrale |
| CEMAC | Central African Economic and Monetary Community                        |
| FMF   | Federal Ministry of Finance  |
| SEC   | Security and Exchange Commission                                       |
| NDIC  | Nigeria Deposit Insurance Corporation                                  |
| COBAC | Central African Bank Commission  |
| VECM  | Vector Error Correction Model  |
| SAP   | Structural Adjustment Program  |
| GDP   | Gross Domestic Product   |

## **Abstract**

*Financial sector reforms are an essential part of every economic reform package. This reforms involve putting together the liberalization of interest rates, promotion of market-bases system of credit allocation, enhancing competition, and efficiency of the regulatory and supervisory framework. This study seeks to examine the influence of financial sector reforms on economic growth: A comparative analysis of Nigeria and Cameroon. Secondary data was extracted from World development indicators 2016 and the Central Bank of Nigeria Statistical Bulletin 2017 for a period of 35years (1981-2016). The Johansen co-integration tests, the Vector Error Correction Model and Granger causality tests were used to analyse the data based on the various specific objectives. Results revealed that, both in the case of the Cameroonian and Nigerian financial sectors, the economy's growth had a long run relationship both before and after reforms were introduced to build a more vibrant financial sector. It is therefore recommended that, monetary policies that encourage credit expansion in the country is required for the increase of economic growth in Nigeria. However, in the case of Cameroon, monetary easing is required to increase the supply of money and availability of capital which will drive economic growth*