BY:

ADELEYE AYOMIDE TIMOTHY 15PAH01154

A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, COLLEGE OF LEADERSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, COVENANT UNIVERSITY OTA, OGUN STATE, NIGERIA, IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE AWARD OF MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

JUNE, 2017

DECLARATION

It is hereby declare that this thesis titled "Community Policing and Nation Building was carried out by me. ADELEYE AYOMIDE TIMOTHY. This thesis is a product of my original study under the supervision of Dr. Chidozie Felix C. in the Department of Political Science and International Relations, College of Leadership Development Studies, Covenant University, Ota. Ogun State, Nigeria. The work acknowledges the view of other researchers used in this study. It is also affirmed that this work has not been submitted in this or any other institutions for the award of any degree.

ADELEYE AYOMIDE TIMOTHY	
(Researcher)	Signature and Date

CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that this study titled "Community Policing and Nation Building in Lagos State was carried out by me. **ADELEYE AYOMIDE TIMOTHY** It is also affirmed that this work has not been submitted in this or any other institutions for the award of any degree.

Dr. Felix C. Chidozie	
	Signature and Date
(Supervisor)	
Dr. Oluyemi O. Fayomi	
(HOD)	Signature and Date
Professor Solomon Akinboye	
External Examiner	Signature and Date
Professor Samuel Wara	
Dean, School of Post- Graduate Studies	Signature and Date

DEDICATION

This Project is dedicated to the Almighty God for his care, protection and strength given to me for successfully complete this master programme.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This work has been made possible by the help of the Almighty God, who is the fountain of knowledge.

Many thanks to the Chancellor of Covenant University, Dr. David Oyedepo for being a source of inspiration to me and creating a platform upon which sound academic excellence can be built.

Special thanks to my supervisor, Dr. Felix Chidozie for his patience and encouragement. He devoted all his effort and knowledge to read through every line or words of this work, making all necessary corrections and contributions.

The effort of my HOD Dr. Oluyemi Fayomi cannot be forgotten particularly for her timely words of encouragement and motherly care.

I must not forget the efforts and commitment of all my lecturers. I want to specifically appreciate Dr. Sheriff Folarin, Professor Gberevie, Dr. Joshua, Dr. Ibietan, Dr. Bankole, Mr. Ambasilim, Dr. Assibong, Dr. Duruji, Dr. Oni, Dr.Okey and the departmental secretary, Mrs Jacob.

I express my sincere gratitude to my beloved mother, Mrs. Adeleye Maria Kikelomo for her parental care and her pleading to God on my behalf since my childhood and Mr. Adesanya for his fatherly guide and support..

I also appreciate my beloved brother, Adeleye John Adedapo and my sister Adeleye Grace Damilola for their love and care.

I am equally indebted to the entire member of staff Faith Academy Gowon Estate, particularly the members of Liberal Arts Department for their love, support and assistance.

I also express my gratitude to Pst and Dcns Alao, Pst. Ojo, Mrs. Emmy White, Mr. Iyoha, Mr. Nathanniel, Mr. Okorie, Mrs Adebayo, Mr Dare, Mr. Oyebanji Josiah and everyone I may not be able to mention.

I also appreciate all my classmates for their assistance, love care Rose, Tobi, Mayowa, Merylin, Tunmise, Bolaji and every one.

To those I have not mentioned, I crave their understanding that space may not allow me to do that but, they are really appreciated.

Adeleye Ayomide Timothy (2017)

ABSTRACT

The last few decades have shifted the police institution from a "force" to a service oriented organization. Community policing is perhaps the most popular and the most demanded policing method among the law enforcement authorities, and has been implemented by many countries in recent years. However, implementations of community policing programmes have always been problematic. This study is a modest attempt to assess the need to establish community policing, the challenges that undermine it, and the implications of effective community policing in Nigeria. This study relies on primary and documentary method of study. The finding shows that the establishment of community policing will be a solution to the problem of crime in Nigeria. The study recommends among others, that the Federal Government of Nigeria should provide adequate funds for the effective running of community policing in Nigeria. The research concludes that the community should be ready and willing to collaborate with the police to ensure effective running of community policing as obtainable in other developed and developing countries of the world such as the United States of America, United Kingdom, India, South Africa, Pakistan and in other countries.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Т	Title page	
(Certification	i
Ι	Declaration	ii
Ι	Dedication	iii
A	Acknowledgment	iv
A	Abstract	V
(CHAPTER ONE: Introduction	1
1.1	Background to the study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	6
1.3	Objectives of Study	(
1.4	Research Question	7
1.5	Hypothesis	7
1.6	Significance of the Study	7
1.7	Scope of the Study	
1.8	Research Method	8
1.9	Limitation of the Study	9

References

2.0	Organization of the Study	9
C	CHAPTER TWO: A Review of Related Literature	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	The Concept of Community Policing	11
2.3	Theoretical Frame Work	19
C	CHAPTER THREE:	27
3.1 I	ntroduction	27
3.2 H	listory of Police in Nigeria; Colonial Era	27
3.3 P	olice in Nigeria Post Colonial Era	32
3.4 T	The Role and Functions of Police in Nigeria	34
3.5 T	the Nigerian Police and the Emergence of Vigilante Security Apparatus in Nig	eria 44
3.6 V	Vigilante, Community Policing and Security Challenges in Nigeria	47
3.5 V	rigilante and Neighbourhood Watch Clarified	38
3.7 T	he British Example	46
3.8 S	ecurity Threat in Nigeria : The Missing Link	50
3.9 B	Setween Federal and State Police: The conclusion and which way forward-	55

3.10	The	Debate	for	and	l Ag	ainst	state	poli	ice	 	 	
3.11	The Ar	gument Fo	r Stat	e Po	lice					 	 61	
3.12	The	Argument	Aga	inst	State	Poli	ce			 	 	66
4.0 C	НАРТ	ER FOUI	R : Da	ta Pr	esenta	tion a	nd Ana	lysis -		 	 84	
4.1	Pres	entation of	`Data							 	 84	
4.2	Disc	ussion of F	Findin	ıgs						 	 101	
C	НАРТ	ER FIVE										
5.1	Sum	mary conc	lusior	n and	Reco	mmer	ndation			 	 105	
5.2	Reco	ommendati	ons							 	 106	
R	eferenc	ces								 	 112	
A	ppendi	ix								 	 11	7