



[International Conference on Machine Intelligence and Signal Processing](#)
MISP 2022: [Machine Learning and Computational Intelligence Techniques for Data Engineering](#) pp 831–843 [Cite as](#)

1. [Home](#)
2. [Machine Learning and Computational Intelligence Techniques for Data Engineering](#)
3. Conference paper

Development of a Short Term Solar Power Forecaster Using Artificial Neural Network and Particle Swarm Optimization Techniques (ANN-PSO)

- [Temitope M. Adeyemi-Kayode](#),
- [Hope E. Orovwode](#),
- [Chibuzor T. Williams](#),
- [Anthony U. Adoghe](#),
- [Virendra Singh Chouhan](#) &
- [Sanjay Misra](#)
- Conference paper

- [First Online: 16 May 2023](#)
- **95** Accesses

Part of the [Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering](#) book series (LNEE, volume 998)

Abstract

Globally, the use of renewable energy has increased significantly since the late twentieth century. Nigeria is also leading the exponential growth of renewable energy use. This article will predict the solar energy collected in 11 power distribution company areas (DISCO) in Nigeria: Abuja, Benin, Eko, Enugu, Ibadan, Ikeja, Jos, Kaduna, Kano, Port-Harcourt, and Yola. Artificial Neural networks and Particle Swarm Optimization (ANN-PSO) techniques are used to forecast solar irradiance. This research compares the results using cognitive acceleration coefficients. From this study, the regression coefficient (R) values of 0.9968 and 0.99533 were obtained from Yola and Ikeja Distribution Company, respectively. Also, mean absolute percentage error (MAPE) values of 3.07% in Yola and 5.67% in Jos were obtained. The normalized root means square error (nRMSE) values of 0.9813, 2.4522, and 0.9470 were obtained from Yola, Ikeja, and Benin DISCOs, respectively, and mean squared error (MSE) values of 2.29% in Abuja, 1.80% in Ibadan, 1.83% in Ikeja, and 0.0915% in Jos. The simulation was also performed for July 2021, which was not part of the dataset used in this study. The result of the forecaster revealed high levels of forecasting accuracy.

Keywords

- **Solar forecasting**
- **Sustainability**
- **Artificial neural network**
- **Particle swarm optimization**
- **Nigeria**

This is a preview of subscription content, [access via your institution](#).

References

1. Ellabban O, Abu-Rub H, Blaabjerg F (2014) Renewable energy resources: current status, future prospects and their enabling technology. *Renew Sustain Energy Rev* 39:748–764
-

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

2. Bull SR (2001) Renewable energy today and tomorrow. *Proc IEEE* 89(8):1216–1226
-

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

3. Lerner J, Grundmeyer M, Garvert M (2009) The importance of wind forecasting. *Renew Energy Focus* 10(2):64–66
-

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

4. Etukudor C et al (2021) Yield assessment of off-grid PV systems in Nigeria. In: 2021 IEEE PES/IAS PowerAfrica. IEEE
-

[Google Scholar](#)

5. Etukudor C et al (2018) Optimum tilt and azimuth angles for solar photovoltaic systems in South-West Nigeria. In: 2018 IEEE PES/IAS PowerAfrica. IEEE
-

[Google Scholar](#)

6. Gbenga A et al (2019) The influence of meteorological features on the performance characteristics of solar photovoltaic storage system. In: *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*. IOP Publishing
-

[Google Scholar](#)

7. Charles A (2014) How is 100% renewable energy possible for Nigeria? Global Energy Network Institute
-

[Google Scholar](#)

8. Ohunakin OS, Adaramola MS, Oyewola OM, Fagbenle RO (2014) Solar energy application and development in Nigeria: drivers and barriers. *Renew Sustain Energy Rev* 32:294–301
-

[Google Scholar](#)

9. Isoken G, Idemudia DBN (2016) Nigeria power sector: opportunities and challenges for investment in 2016. In: Client alert white paper, pp 1–15
-

[Google Scholar](#)

10. Mohanty S et al (2017) Forecasting of solar energy with application for a growing economy like India: survey and implication. *Renew Sustain Energy Rev* 78:539–553
-

[CrossRef Google Scholar](#)

11. Obibineche C, Igbojionu DO, Igbojionu JN Design, development and evaluation of a bucket drip irrigation system for dry season vegetable production in South-Eastern Nigeria. *Turk J Agric Eng Res* 2(1):183–192
-

[Google Scholar](#)

12. Vasumathi B, Moorthi S (2012) Implementation of hybrid ANN–PSO algorithm on FPGA for harmonic estimation. *Eng Appl Artif Intell* 25(3):476–483
-

[CrossRef Google Scholar](#)

13. Engelbrecht A (2012) Particle swarm optimization: velocity initialization. In: 2012 IEEE congress on evolutionary computation. IEEE
-

[Google Scholar](#)

14.Lago J et al (2018) Short-term forecasting of solar irradiance without local telemetry: a generalized model using satellite data. Sol Energy 173:566–577

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

15.Marzouq M et al (2020) Short term solar irradiance forecasting via a novel evolutionary multi-model framework and performance assessment for sites with no solar irradiance data. Renew Energy 157:214–231

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

16.Sözen A, Arcaklioğlu E, Özalp M (2004) Estimation of solar potential in Turkey by artificial neural networks using meteorological and geographical data. Energy Convers Manage 45(18–19):3033–3052

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

17.El Alani O, Ghennioui H, Ghennioui A (2019) Short term solar irradiance forecasting using artificial neural network for a semi-arid climate in Morocco. In: 2019 International conference on wireless networks and mobile communications (WINCOM). IEEE

[Google Scholar](#)

18.Jamali B et al (2019) Using PSO-GA algorithm for training artificial neural network to forecast solar space heating system parameters. Appl Therm Eng 147:647–660

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

19.Gundu V, Simon SP (2021) Short term solar power and temperature forecast using recurrent neural networks. Neural Process Lett 53(6):4407–4418

[CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

Author information

Authors and Affiliations

1. Covenant University, Ota, Nigeria

Temitope M. Adeyemi-Kayode, Hope E. Orovwode, Chibuzor T. Williams & Anthony U. Adoghe

2. Manipal University Jaipur, Jaipur, India

Virendra Singh Chouhan

3. Ostfold University College, Halden, Norway

Sanjay Misra

Corresponding author

Correspondence to [Virendra Singh Chouhan](#).

Editor information

Editors and Affiliations

1. Department of Computer Science and Engineering, National Institute of Technology Raipur, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India

Pradeep Singh

2. Department of Computer Science and Engineering, National Institute of Technology Raipur, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India

Deepak Singh

3. Department of Computer Science and Engineering, International Institute of Information Technology, Naya Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India

Vivek Tiwari

4. Østfold University College, Halden, Norway

Sanjay Misra

Appendix 1: Average Monthly Solar Irradiance

Month	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
January	188.48	200.74	210.1	200.1	194.1	226.67	239.6	237.6	235.3	239.743	2
February	200.9	197.76	216.86	195.1	187.6	225.09	239.8	232.1	241.8	245.414	2
March	184.42	209.96	218.7	236.2	210.8	255.19	266.9	266.1	273.7	274.763	2
April	197.63	207.55	203.54	226.5	203.1	235.16	243.2	247.2	272.9	266.275	2
May	175.75	211.95	216.53	208.2	195.2	231.72	236.2	242.4	258.6	257.976	2
June	158.97	191.4	200.26	166.9	162.9	220.28	220.4	233.9	246.2	237.313	2
July	156.5	157.38	182.96	158.2	147.3	205.72	202.7	207.7	236.8	245.696	1
August	154.31	168.53	169.18	170.9	152.5	176.09	187.2	191.1	229.4	200.977	1
September	164.05	182.47	181.98	197.3	168.6	196.32	229.5	218.2	259.7	242.074	1
October	151.76	190.84	202.09	190.3	168.3	217.99	240.5	236.4	245.6	243.905	2
November	177.52	200.12	223.59	206.2	190.2	233.48	251.7	254.1	237.9	241.642	2
December	177.97	188.12	200.67	179.06	175.84	194.84	221.2	220.8	200.85	192.833	2

Key: A—Port harcourt, B—Benin, C—Enuga, D—Eko, E—Ikeja, F—Ibadan, G—Jos, H—Yola, I—Kano. J—Kaduna, K—Abuia

Rights and permissions

[Reprints and Permissions](#)

Copyright information

© 2023 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

About this paper

Cite this paper

Adeyemi-Kayode, T.M., Orowode, H.E., Williams, C.T., Adoghe, A.U., Chouhan, V.S., Misra, S. (2023). Development of a Short Term Solar Power Forecaster Using Artificial Neural Network and Particle Swarm Optimization Techniques (ANN-PSO). In: Singh, P., Singh, D., Tiwari, V., Misra, S. (eds) Machine Learning and Computational Intelligence Techniques for Data Engineering. MISP 2022. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 998. Springer, Singapore.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-0047-3_70

-
- DOI https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-0047-3_70
- Published 16 May 2023
- Publisher Name Springer, Singapore
- Print ISBN 978-981-99-0046-6
- Online ISBN 978-981-99-0047-3
- eBook Packages [Intelligent Technologies and Robotics Intelligent Technologies and Robotics \(R0\)](#)

Buying options

Chapter

EUR 29.95

Price includes VAT (Nigeria)

- Available as PDF
- Read on any device
- Instant download
- Own it forever

Buy Chapter

eBook

EUR 234.33

Hardcover Book

EUR 279.99

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

Purchases are for personal use only

© 2023 Springer Nature