

1. [Home](#)
2. [Data, Engineering and Applications](#)
3. Conference paper

# A Hybrid Translation Model for Pidgin English to English Language Translation

- Conference paper
- First Online: 12 October 2022
- pp 385–394
- [Cite this conference paper](#)

## Data, Engineering and Applications

- [Saviour Oluwatomiyin](#),
- [Sanjay Misra](#),
- [John Wejin](#),
- [Akshat Agrawal](#) &
- [Jonathan Oluranti](#)

Part of the book series: [Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering](#) ((LNEE, volume 907))

- 471 Accesses

## Abstract

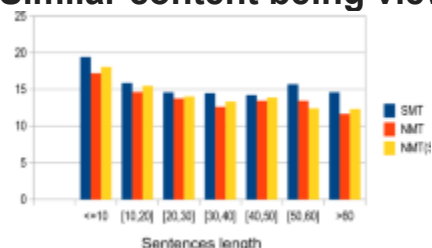
---

The African continent is made up of people with rich diverse cultures and spoken languages. Despite the diversity, one common point of unification, especially among the West African communities is the spoken pidgin-English language. With the development in web technology and the English language

dominancy of web content, this growing population stands disadvantaged in understanding content on the web. To proffer a solution, researchers in machine translation from Pidgin English to the English language have leveraged only unsupervised and supervised Neural Machine Translation-based models. In this paper, we propose a hybrid-strategic model that improves the accuracy of the baseline Neural Machine Translation Model (NMT) in translating pidgin English to the English language. From the JW300 public dataset, we used 22,047 sentence pairs for training our model, 1000 for tuning, and 2520 for testing. The Bi-Lingual Evaluation Understudy (BLEU) score was employed as a metric of measurement. From our findings, our hybrid model outperforms the baseline NMT model with a BLEU score of 1.05 on two-level translation. This indicates that the accuracy is dependent on the level and type of hybrid used. Studies that look at in-depth pre-translation strategies for developing translation machine model are green areas for pidgin-English translation.

This is a preview of subscription content, [log in via an institution](#) to check access.

### Similar content being viewed by others



## An empirical analysis on statistical and neural machine translation system for English to Mizo language

Article 13 September 2023

```

v ← BLEU((STest, TTest), ST, A)
compute Bleu of (STest, TTest) by model M with
enhancement type X
return b
end procedure
i = 1, j = 1
for v ← (ind, sh) do
  MB,i ← Train((S0, T0), v)
  i ← i + 1
end for

```

## Improving translation between English, Assamese bilingual pair with monolingual data, length penalty and model averaging

Article 30 January 2024

## English to Hindi Machine Translation Using Sub-classed Model

Chapter © 2022

### References

---

1. Bbc starts pidgin digital service for west Africa audiences (2017). <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-40975399>
2. Statista. Mobile internet user penetration in Nigeria from 2015 to 2025". Available: Nigeria mobile internet user penetration 2025 | Statista. Accessed 15 March 2021

#### Google Scholar

3. Lopez A (2007) A survey of statistical machine translation. <https://doi.org/10.21236/ada466330>
4. Brown PF et al (1990) A statistical approach to machine translation. Comput Linguist 16(2):79–85

#### Google Scholar

5. Marcu D, Wong W (2002) A phrase-based, joint probability model for statistical machine Translation Daniel Marcu. <https://doi.org/10.3115/1118693.1118711>
6. Koehn P, Och FJ, Marcu D (2003) Statistical phrase-based translation. In: Proceedings of the 2003 human language technology conference of the north american chapter of the association for computational linguistics. pp 127–133. <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/N03-1017>. Accessed 29 Apr 2020
7. Artetxe M, Labaka G, Agirre E (2020) Unsupervised statistical machine translation. ArXiv180901272 Cs. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1809.01272>. Accessed 28 Apr 2020
8. Karan S (2015) Methods for leveraging lexical information in SMT. M.S Thesis, Comp Sci, IIIT, Hyderabad, India. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279181014\\_Methods\\_for\\_Leveraing\\_Lexical\\_Information\\_in\\_SMT](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279181014_Methods_for_Leveraing_Lexical_Information_in_SMT). Accessed 15 March 2021
9. Ravi S, Knight K (2011) Deciphering Foreign Language. In: Proceedings of the 49th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational

Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Portland, Oregon, USA, pp 12–21. <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/P11-1002>

10. Sánchez-Martínez F, Forcada ML (2009) Inferring shallow-transfer machine translation rules from small parallel corpora. *J Artif Intell Res* 34:605–635. <https://doi.org/10.1613/jair.2735>

### [Article MATH Google Scholar](#)

11. Mikolov T, Le QV, Sutskever I (2020) Exploiting similarities among languages for machine translation. ArXiv13094168 Cs. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1309.4168>. Accessed: 16 May 2020
12. Sutskever I, Vinyals O, Le QV (2014) Sequence to sequence learning with neural networks. ArXiv E-Prints, ArXiv:1409.3215

### [Google Scholar](#)

13. Cho K, van Merriënboer B, Gülçehre C, Bougares F, Schwenk H, Bengio Y (2014) Learning phrase representations using RNN encoder–decoder for statistical machine translation. *CoRR* abs/1406.1078. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1406.1078>
14. Zhou L, Zhang J, Zong C (2018) Look-ahead attention for generation in neural machine translation. In: Huang X, Jiang J, Zhao D, Feng Y, Hong Y (eds) *Natural Language Processing and Chinese Computing. NLPCC 2017. Lect Notes Comput Sci* 10619. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73618-1\\_18](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-73618-1_18)
15. Ogueji K, Ahia O (2019) PidginUNMT: Unsupervised Neural Machine Translation from West African Pidgin to English

### [Google Scholar](#)

16. Lample G, Ott M, Conneau A, Denoyer L, Ranzato M (2018) Phrase-based & neural unsupervised machine translation. In: *Proceedings of the 2018 conference on empirical methods in natural language processing, Brussels, Belgium*. pp 5039–5049. <https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/D18-1549>
17. Ahia O, Ogueji K (2020) Towards supervised and unsupervised neural machine translation baselines for nigerian pidgin. ArXiv200312660 Cs. <http://arxiv.org/abs/2003.12660>. Accessed 12 May 2020

18. Vaswani A et al. (2017) Attention Is All You Need. ArXiv170603762 Cs. <http://arxiv.org/abs/1706.03762>. Accessed 24 Apr 2020
19. Papineni K, Roukos S, Ward T, Zhu W-J (2002) Bleu: a method for automatic evaluation of machine translation. In: Proceedings of the 40th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA. pp 311–318. <https://doi.org/10.3115/1073083.1073135>
20. Lavie A, Sagae K, Jayaraman S (2004) The significance of recall in automatic metrics for MT evaluation, vol. 3265, pp. 134–143. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-30194-3\\_16](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-30194-3_16)
21. Lavie A, Agarwal A (2020) METEOR: an automatic metric for MT evaluation with high levels of correlation with human judgments. In: Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Statistical Machine Translation, Prague, Czech Republic. pp 228–231. <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/W07-0734>. Accessed 24 July 2020
22. Agić Z, Vulić I (2019) JW300: A wide-coverage parallel corpus for low-resource languages. In: Proceedings of the 57th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics, Florence, Italy. pp 3204–3210. <https://doi.org/10.18653/v1/P19-1310>
23. Adubi SA, Misra S (2016) Syllable-based text compression: a language case study. Arab J Sci Eng (Springer) 41(8):3089–3097

#### [Article Google Scholar](#)

24. Ojumah S, Misra S, Adewumi A (2017). A database for handwritten yoruba characters. In: International Conference on Recent Developments in Science, Engineering and Technology. Springer, Singapore, pp 107–115

#### [Google Scholar](#)

25. Sharma I, Anand S, Goyal R, Misra S (2017). Representing contextual relations with sanskrit word embeddings. In: International conference on computational science and its applications. Springer, Cham, pp 262–273

#### [Google Scholar](#)

26. Akman A, Bayindir H, Ozleme S, Akin Z, Misra S (2011) A lossless text compression technique using syllable-based morphology. Int J Inf Technol 8(1):1–9

[Google Scholar](#)

[Download references](#)

## Author information

---

### Authors and Affiliations

- 1. Center of ICT/ICE Research, Covenant University, Ota, Ogun State, Nigeria**  
Saviour Oluwatomiya, John Wejin & Jonathan Oluranti
- 2. Department of Computer Science and Communication, Østfold University College, Halden, Norway**  
Sanjay Misra
- 3. Amity University Haryana, Gurgaon, India**  
Akshat Agrawal

### Corresponding author

Correspondence to [Akshat Agrawal](#).

## Editor information

---

### Editors and Affiliations

- 1. School of Information Technology, Rajiv Gandhi Technical University, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh, India**  
Sanjeev Sharma
- 2. Department of Creative Technologies and Product Design, National Taipei University of Business, Taiwan, Taiwan**  
Sheng-Lung Peng
- 3. Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Rajiv Gandhi Technical University, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh, India**  
Jitendra Agrawal
- 4. Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Oriental Institute of Science and Technology, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh, India**  
Rajesh K. Shukla

**5. Department of Information Technology, Haiphong University,  
Haiphong, Vietnam  
Dac-Nhuong Le**

## Rights and permissions

---

[Reprints and permissions](#)

## Copyright information

---

© 2022 The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.

## About this paper

---

### Cite this paper

Oluwatomiyin, S., Misra, S., Wejin, J., Agrawal, A., Oluranti, J. (2022). A Hybrid Translation Model for Pidgin English to English Language Translation. In: Sharma, S., Peng, S.L., Agrawal, J., Shukla, R.K., Le, D.N. (eds) Data, Engineering and Applications. Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, vol 907. Springer, Singapore. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-4687-5\\_29](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-4687-5_29)

### Download citation

- [.RIS](#)
- [.ENW](#)
- [.BIB](#)
- DOI [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-4687-5\\_29](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-4687-5_29)
- Published 12 October 2022
- Publisher Name Springer, Singapore
- Print ISBN 978-981-19-4686-8
- Online ISBN 978-981-19-4687-5
- eBook Packages [Computer Science](#) [Computer Science \(R0\)](#)

## Publish with us

---

[Policies and ethics](#)

**Access this chapter**

---

[Log in via an institution](#)

## Chapter

**EUR 29.95**

Price includes VAT (Nigeria)

- Available as PDF
- Read on any device
- Instant download
- Own it forever

Buy Chapter

**eBook**

**EUR 117.69**

**Softcover Book**

**EUR 149.99**

**Hardcover Book**

**EUR 149.99**

Tax calculation will be finalised at checkout

**Purchases are for personal use only**

Institutional subscriptions

- Sections
- References

165.73.223.224

Covenant University Ota (3006481499)

© 2024 Springer Nature