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# Homomorphic Encryption for Genomics Data Storage on a Federated Cloud: A Mini Review

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## Abstract:

This paper provides an analysis and review of the fundamental aspects of securing genomics data on a federated cloud. It highlights the concept of cloud computing and the security issues associated with it. Furthermore, the concept of genomics, ethical and privacy concerns relating to genomics data, and existing attacks on genomics data. Various cryptographic approaches to data breach the importance of employing homomorphic encryption schemes to safeguard genomics data. It discusses security issues in cloud computing, the concept of federation in cloud computing, the genomics concept and cryptographic approaches for protecting genomics data.

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## I. Introduction

In the contemporary landscape, the proliferation of cloud-related activities has surged, leading to a substantial expansion in sensitive information. This surge is fuelled by the rapid growth of interconnected devices, laboratory equipment, genomics data, and cloud computing, catalysing advancements in bioinformatics and the economy. However, this intertwined growth also amplifies cybersecurity and information security challenges [1]. Cloud security issues have surfaced due to the presence of unauthorized users, often referred to as intruders, engaging in malicious activities. These intruders primarily seek to access confidential data [2]. The most daunting challenge in cloud data security is the

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realization that attackers often outpace organizations, exploiting security vulnerabilities overlooked by company employees. Moreover, the swift evolution of new technologies, particularly cloud and mobile, presents additional hurdles. Attackers adeptly adapt to and exploit these technologies, necessitating cybersecurity experts to remain vigilant and anticipate their tactics. Many security measures concentrate on detecting malware and preventing breaches, leading to a reactive approach rather than proactive measures against current and future threats [3].

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