International Journal of Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences2017, 3(1), 13-19 IJHASS

SUSTAINABLE URBANIZATION: INVESTIGATING PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED IN UNCONTROLLED URBAN GROWTH IN NYANYA - A SUBURB OF ABUJA, NIGERIA

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Covenant University, Ota, Nigeria Keywords: Sustainable Urbanization Urban Growth

Innovation

Received: 12 October 2016 Accepted: 11 December 2016 Published: 07 February 2017

Abstract.

Sustainable urbanization is said to be key to successful development in urban areas, most especially those

that have a rapid population growth. Identifying the various problems caused by the rapid urban growth in developing

countries will go a long way in providing basic urban needs such as the maximization of economic efficiency in the use

of resources including air, water and soil in the area. This paper thus investigates the issues of uncontrolled urban growth

in Abuja, Nigeria by discerning the issues encountered in rural-urban drift in Nyanya, in order to create a humane-living

environment that tends towards attaining sustainable development. And to identify and analyse challenges that relate to

sustainable development, the cause of increase in population of Nyanya and the need for proper services and infrastructure

in the area. The study adopted both qualitative and quantitative methods of inquiry. Data were analysed using appropriate

statistical tools and content analysis. The result shows that major challenges encountered in uncontrolled urban growth

include: lack of planning policies, poor air quality and traffic fatality. Based on the findings, there is a need for proper

growth policies and controlled planning, which can be achieved through the use of modern technology and innovation.